

Code: 22MEMD1T3

**I M.Tech - I Semester – Regular Examinations - MARCH - 2023****MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS  
(MACHINE DESIGN)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: 1. This paper contains 4 questions from 4 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 15 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level

CO – Course Outcome

|               |    |  | BL | CO  | Max. Marks |
|---------------|----|--|----|-----|------------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b> |    |  |    |     |            |
| 1             | a) | Derive the equation of motion of spring mass damped system if the damper is under the critical damped condition.   | L3 | CO1 | 8 M        |
|               | b) | The natural frequency of a single degree of freedom (1DoF) system is 20 rad/s, which drops to 19.6 rad/s upon adding a viscous dashpot. Determine the damping ratio. | L3 | CO1 | 7 M        |
| <b>OR</b>     |    |  |    |     |            |
| 2             | a) | Explain<br>i) critical damping      ii) phase angle<br>iii) forced vibration      iv) damped vibration   | L2 | CO1 | 8 M        |
|               | b) | State D Alembert's principle. Explain how the principle is employed in vibration problems?   | L3 | CO1 | 7 M        |

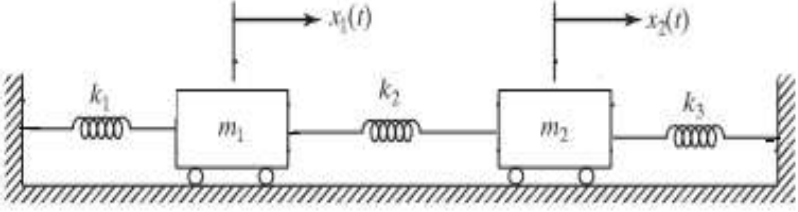
## UNIT-II

|   |    |   |    |     |      |
|---|----|---|----|-----|------|
| 3 | a) | Derive the response of an Undamped System Under Harmonic Force.   | L3 | CO2 | 5 M  |
|   | b) | A spring-mass system, with a spring stiffness of 5,000 N/m, is subjected to a harmonic force of magnitude 30 N and frequency 20 Hz. The mass is found to vibrate with an amplitude of 0.2 m. Determine the mass of the system by assuming vibration starts from rest. | L3 | CO2 | 10 M |

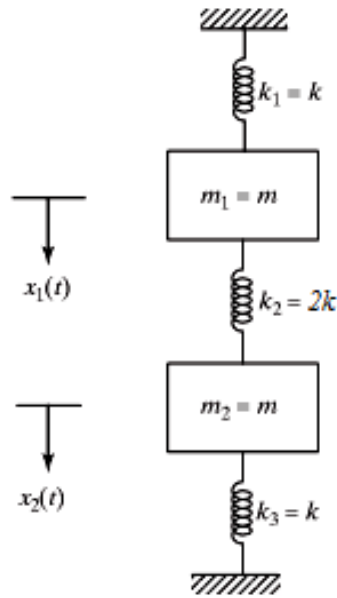
### OR

|   |    |  |    |     |     |
|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 4 | a) | Derive response of a Damped System Under Harmonic Force.   | L3 | CO2 | 7 M |
|   | b) | Find the total response of a single-degree-freedom system with $m=10\text{kg}$ , $c=20\text{ N-s/m}$ , $k=4000\text{ N/m}$ , $x_0=0.01\text{m}$ and $\dot{x}_0=0$ under the following conditions:<br>i) An external force $F(t)=F_0 \cos \omega t$ acts on the same system $F_0=100\text{ N}$ and $\omega=10\text{ rad/s}$ .<br>ii) Free vibration with $F(t)=0$ | L3 | CO2 | 8 M |

## UNIT-III

|   |    |  |    |     |      |
|---|----|--|----|-----|------|
| 5 | a) |  <p>Explain the free vibration analysis of the above mentioned system.</p> | L3 | CO3 | 10 M |
|   | b) | Find the initial conditions that need to be applied to the system shown in Figure  | L3 | CO3 | 5 M  |

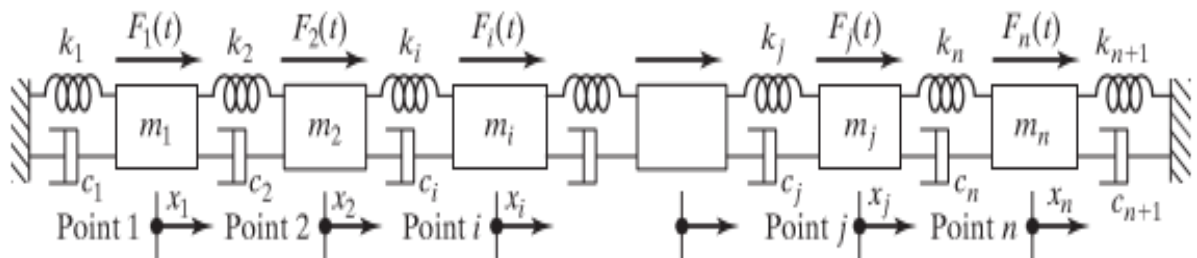
below. So as to make it vibrate in (i) the first mode, and (ii) the second mode.



**OR**

6 a) Derive the equations of motion of the spring-mass-damper system shown in Figure below.

L3 CO3 10 M



b) Explain about influence coefficients of a multi degree of freedom system.

L2 CO3 5 M

**UNIT-IV**

7 a) Explain about machine condition monitoring and diagnosis.

b) Explain condition based maintenance by taking example.

L2 CO4 7 M

L2 CO4 8 M

**OR**

|   |    |  |    |     |     |
|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 8 | a) | Explain machine fault diagnosis by vibration analysis. | L2 | CO4 | 8 M |
|   | b) | Explain the types of condition monitoring.             | L2 | CO4 | 7 M |